## **Grade 1 • Unit 1 • Plants and Animals Grow and Change**

Essential Question: Why do living things change?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- Every living thing has a life cycle in which it grows and changes.Many stories include animal characters that grow and change.

Build Knowledge Word Bank: change, grow, life cycle, living things

Research & Inquiry Project: Plant and Animal Life Cycles

## **Unit Readings**

Read-Alouds: Choose from Unit 1 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

### **Knowledge-Building Library:**

Animals Are Different (210L) Neighbors At Play (250L) Gus's Tree Trip (380L) I Want a Pound of Plums (380L) Plants (400L) An Adventure at the Zoo (360L)

Mammals (470L) The Rain Forest (450L) Reptiles (480L) Incredible Birds (440L) The Secrets of Soil (600L) Dinosaur Bone Doctor (540L)

## Reader's Theater Scripts:

The Tricky Garden Mary's Garden: How Does It Grow?

DVANCE **READ-ALOUD** 

	Weekly Rea	adings		Weekly Ski	lls and Strat	egies									
	Shared Readings (We Read)	Decodable Readings	Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"Five Little Tadpoles" "Someday" "Caterpillars"	I Read: "At the Pond"  Decodable Readers: Pals Help  We Like to Bat	Mentor Read- Alouds: "The Amazing Life Cycle of a Frog" "The Fox and the Robin"	Match Spoken Word to Written Word Directionality: Return Sweep	Recognize and Produce Rhyming Words Phoneme Blending Phoneme Segmentation	Primary Skill: short a  Secondary Skill and Word Families: s /z/, ck /k/; -at, -ad, -an  Spiral Review: consonants	the see go she and	Phrasing	Metacognitive: Ask Questions  Metacognitive: Create Mental Images  Fix-Up: Reread to Clarify or Confirm Understanding	Identify the Main Topic and Retell Key Details  Describe the Connection Between Two Individuals, Events, Ideas, or Pieces of Information  Retell Key Story Details	Identify Real-Life Connections Between Words and Their Use	General Academic Listening & Speaking: clever sneaky  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: gills hatches	My Reading and Writing Words: bear cub frog tadpole	Write Personal Narratives	Common and Proper Nouns
Week 2	"Baby Animals"  "Grow, Ducklings, Grow"  "Caterpillars"	I Read: "A Cub Grows"  Decodable Readers: Get a Big Pot A Cub Is Fun	Extended Read- Aloud 1: An Oak Tree Has a Life Cycle	Punctuation: Periods, Exclamation Marks, Question Marks Text Features: Italics	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Segmentation	Primary Skill: short i  Secondary Skill and Word Families: plural nouns (-s); -in, -it, -ip  Spiral Review: consonants; short a; s /z/, ck /k/	play little you with	Intonation	Metacognitive: Ask Questions Fix-Up: Reread to Clarify or Confirm Understanding	Identify the Main Topic and Retell Key Details  Describe the Connection Between Two Individuals, Events, Ideas, or Pieces of Information  Identify Similarities in and Differences Between Two Texts on the Same Topic	Identify Real-Life Connections Between Words and Their Use	Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: roots sapling stems trunk	My Reading and Writing Words: duck eggs nest	Write Personal Narratives	Verbs to Convey a Sense of Past, Present, and Future
Week 3	"My Garden" "The Seed" "Caterpillars"	I Read: "Let's Grow Seeds"  Decodable Readers: Crops for Us  A Frog Can Jump	Extended Read- Aloud 2: The Ugly Duckling	Directionality: Return Sweep	Recognize and Produce Rhyming Words Phoneme Blending Phoneme Segmentation	Primary Skill: short o  Secondary Skill and Word Families: double final consonants; -op, -og, -ot  Spiral Review: short a, i; plural nouns (-s)	for no jump one have	Expression	Metacognitive: Create Mental Images Fix-Up: Reread to Clarify or Confirm Understanding	Describe Major Story Events Using Key Details  Compare and Contrast the Adventures and Experiences of Characters	Sort Words into Categories to Demonstrate Understanding	General Academic Listening & Speaking: chirped flapping pecked ruffled	My Reading and Writing Words: seeds	Write Personal Narratives	Common and Proper Nouns Verbs to Convey a Sense of Past, Present, and Future

## **Grade 1 • Unit 2 • Many Kinds of Characters**

Essential Question: How do we learn about characters?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- Stories of all kinds, including fairy tales, fables, fantasies, and realistic fiction, have characters who face challenges.
  Stories can teach us that families and communities work best when people make responsible choices and help one another.

Build Knowledge Word Bank: challenge, solution, choices, lesson

**Research & Inquiry Project**: Animals as Literary Characters

## **Unit Readings**

Read-Alouds: Choose from Unit 2 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

## **Knowledge-Building Library:**

Betty the Bee (160L) The Treasure Map (330L) A Wolf, a Girl, and Her Grandma (60L) Stormy Stuart (480L) Saving Squirt (530L) Blanca and the Animals (500L) Elena and Luisa Switch Houses (330L)

Carla's Piggy Bank (380L) Susie Sunflower (480L) Rescue in the Amazon River (440L) The Prince and the Three Oranges: A Fairy Tale from Mexico (480L) Andre's Dream (490L)



## **Reader's Theater Scripts:**

The Little Girl with the Curl How the Chipmunk Got Its Stripes

	Weekly Rea	adings		Weekly Ski	ills and Strat	egies									
	Shared Readings (We Read)	Decodable Readings	Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"Look in a Book!"  "Old Mother Hubbard"  "By Myself"	I Read: "Little Red"  Decodable Readers: When Red Hen Fell Red at the Vet	Mentor Read- Alouds: "The Ant and the Grasshopper" "Little Red Riding Hood"	Punctuation: Periods, Question Marks, Exclamation Marks Uppercase Letters	Recognize and Produce Rhyme Phoneme Blending Phoneme Segmentation	Primary Skill: short e  Secondary Skill and Word Families: inflectional ending (-s); -ug, -up, -un  Spiral Review: short a, i, o, e; double final consonants	are said two look my	Phrasing	Metacognitive: Draw Inferences  Metacognitive: Determine Text Importance  Fix-Up: Use Pictures to Understand Text	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events in a Story Use Illustrations and Details to Describe Characters, Setting, or Events	Distinguish Shades of Meaning Among Verbs	General Academic Listening & Speaking: industrious idle lively wicked	My Reading and Writing Words: girl wolf mother old	Write Narrative Text	Singular and Plural Nouns with Matching Verbs in Basic Sentences
Week 2	"Three Little Kittens"  "The Turtle and the Hare"  "By Myself"	I Read: "Come Here, Friend"  Decodable Readers: Big Bus Gets Stuck Bud, Gus, and Dot	Extended Read- Aloud 1: Wolfie the Bunny	Punctuation: Periods, Question Marks, Exclamation Marks Quotation Marks	Recognize and Produce Rhyme Phoneme Blending Phoneme Segmentation	Primary Skill: short u  Secondary Skill and Word Families: inflectional ending (-s); -ug, -up, -un  Spiral Review: short a, i, o, e; double final consonants	come here to of	Expression Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Draw Inferences Fix-Up: Use Pictures to Understand Text	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events in a Story Use Illustrations and Details to Describe Characters, Setting, or Events  Compare and Contrast the Adventures and Experiences of Characters	Distinguish Shades of Meaning Among Verbs	General Academic Listening & Speaking: whispered screamed roared demanded	My Reading and Writing Words: little fast slow	Write Narrative Text	Articles  Demonstratives
Week 3	"The Boy Who Cried Wolf"  "The Elves and the Shoemaker"  "By Myself"	I Read: "What Is It? Riddles"  Decodable Readers: Let's Sled! Glenn the Robot	Extended Read- Aloud 2: Abuelita's Secret	Punctuation: Periods, Question Marks, Exclamation Marks	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: I-blends  Secondary Skill and Word Families: -ob, -ot, -ock  Spiral Review: medial short vowels; inflectional ending (-s); double final consonants	what put want this saw	Expression	Metacognitive: Determine Text Importance  Fix-Up: Use Pictures to Understand Text	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events in a Story  Compare and Contrast the Adventures and Experiences of Characters	Distinguish Shades of Meaning Among Verbs	General Academic Listening & Speaking: insisted suggested secret explained	My Reading and Writing Words: boy	Write Narrative Text	Singular and Plural Nouns with Matching Verbs in Basic Sentences Articles Demonstratives

## **Grade 1 • Unit 3 • Being a Good Community Member**

Essential Question: Why do people get involved in their communities?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- When people exhibit the qualities of good citizenship, communities become safer and more enjoyable.
  Responsible citizens follow laws and principles that include respect for the rights, opinions, and property of others.

Build Knowledge Word Bank: safe, citizen, responsible, community

**Research & Inquiry Project**: Community Helpers

## **Unit Readings**

Read-Alouds: Choose from Unit 3 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

### **Knowledge-Building Library:**

Students Vote (300L) I Can Help (160L) A Neighborhood of Friends (390L) Let's Vote (460L) The President of the United States (650L) Red, White, and Bloom (520L)

The Great Seal of the United States (460L) Where Is the President? (370L) Monuments for Presidents (460L) Our Classroom Rules (360L) Citizenship (360L) Susan B. Casts a Ballot (450L)



## Reader's Theater Scripts:

Humpty Dumpty's Fall The Earth Day Garden

	"In the Neighborhood"  "Neighbors, Neighbors"  "We Have a Garden"  "Can You Keep Earth Clean?"  "I Read: "Bag and Grab It!"  "Bag and Grab It!"  "Bag and Grab It!"  "Bag and Grab It!"  "Becodable Readers: "Hello, Compared Garden!"  "Safe to Go!"  "Safe to Go!"  "I Read: "Tim Can Clean"  "Extended Readout 1: Being a			Weekly Sk	ills and Strat	tegies									
			Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	Neighborhood"  "Neighbors, Neighbors"  "We Have a	"Bag and Grab It!"  Decodable Readers: Mr. Drake's Plan	"Hello, Community	End Punctuation Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: r-blends  Secondary Skill and Word Families: -im, -ill, -ick  Spiral Review: I-blends; medial short vowels	now do which went	Pitch and Intonation Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Make Connections Metacognitive: Summarize and Synthesize Fix-Up: Read More Slowly and Think About Words	Answer Questions About Relevant Details Using Photographs Find Text Evidence: Identify Relevant Details	Identify and Use Context Clues	Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: plot vacant inventor signal	My Reading and Writing Words: trash park bus driver fire truck	Informative Process Writing	Noun-Verb Agreement with Singular and Plural Nouns/ Pronouns
Week 2	"Reduce, Reuse, Recycle" "We Have a	"Tim Can Clean"  Decodable Readers: Stop for Socks		End Punctuation Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: s-blends  Secondary Skill and Word Families: contractions ('s); -ap, -am, -ag  Spiral Review: I-, r-blends; short vowels	was there then out	Pausing Self-Correcting Features of a Sentence	Metacognitive: Make Connections Fix-Up: Read More Slowly and Think About Words	Use Text Features to Locate Key Facts or Information: Table of Contents  Identify the Reasons an Author Gives to Support Points  Answer Questions About Relevant Details Using Photographs  Find Text Evidence: Identify Relevant Details	Identify and Use Context Clues	General Academic Listening & Speaking: honest respect decision  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: citizen	My Reading and Writing Words: clean help	Informative Process Writing	Personal and Possessive Pronouns
Week 3	"Firefighters"  "Firefighters to the Rescue"  "We Have a Garden"	I Read: "One Fast Wagon!"  Decodable Readers: Grant's Coat  Let's Clean It Up	Extended Read- Aloud 2: People Who Made Contributions	End Punctuation Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Recognize and Produce Rhyme	Primary Skill: final consonant blends  Secondary Skill and Word Families: inflectional ending (-ed, no spelling change); -ent, -est  Spiral Review: initial blends; short vowels	who good by them	Expression  Self-Correcting  Features of a Sentence	Metacognitive: Summarize and Synthesize Fix-Up: Read More Slowly and Think About Words	Identify the Reasons an Author Gives to Support Points  Answer Questions About Relevant Details Using Photographs  Find Text Evidence: Identify Relevant Details	Identify and Use Context Clues	General Academic Listening & Speaking: contribution  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: enslaved abolitionist rights	My Reading and Writing Words: work save	Informative Process Writing	Indefinite Pronouns Noun-Verb Agreement with Singular and Plural Nouns/ Pronouns

## **Grade 1 • Unit 4 • Stories Have a Narrator**

Essential Question: How do people create stories?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- Realistic stories tell about characters, settings, and events that could exist. Fantasy stories include elements that could not happen in real life.
  Reading stories from different points of view allows us to learn about other people's perspectives.

Build Knowledge Word Bank: realistic, fantasy, perspective, experience

Research & Inquiry Project: Author Study

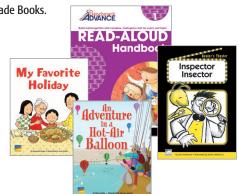
## **Unit Readings**

Read-Alouds: Choose from Unit 4 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

### **Knowledge-Building Library:**

Jin and Pedro Get to Work! (330L) A Day at the Beach (280L) The Band (360L) Juan and Claudia's Stand (510L) A Bowl of Dust (500L) My Wish (510L)

The Piñata (370L) My Favorite Holiday (490L) The Flight of the Eagles (450L) Salsa, Maestro (470L) A Mysterious Light (460L) Adventure in a Hot-Air Balloon (430L)



#### Reader's Theater Scripts:

Jack and Jill Play on the Hill Inspector Insector

	(We Read)  Readings  Extended Read-Alouds (Comple Anchor Texts)  "Fairy Tale Song"  "Lavender's Blue"  "Old King Cole"  Decodable Readers:  I Wish, I Wish  Trish's Birthday  "A Quiet Camping Trip"  "Once I Saw a Little  I Read:  Extended Read-Alouds:  "The City Mouse and the Country Mouse"  "A Quiet Camping Trip"			Weekly Ski	lls and Strat	egies									
	Shared Readings (We Read)		Extended Read- Alouds (Complex	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"Fairy Tale Song"  "Lavender's Blue"  "Old King Cole"	"The King's Wish"  Decodable Readers: I Wish, I Wish	Alouds: "The City Mouse and the Country Mouse" "A Quiet Camping	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Commas, Quotation Marks Punctuation: Periods, Exclamation Marks, Question Marks	Phoneme Identification  Phoneme Blending  Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: consonant digraphs th, sh, -ng  Secondary Skill and Word Families: inflectional ending (-ing, no spelling change); -ung, -ing, -ink  Spiral Review: initial/final consonant blends; inflectional ending (-ed)	were our could these	Self-Correction Rate: Pausing	Metacognitive: Ask Questions  Metacognitive: Create Mental Images  Fix-Up: Read Out Loud to Support Comprehension	Identify Who Is Telling the Story  Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events Using Key Details  Identify Words and Phrases That Appeal to the Senses	Identify Root Words and Their Inflectional Forms	General Academic Listening & Speaking: boring peaceful lumbered peered	My Reading and Writing Words: once	Write Opinion Texts	Adjectives
Week 2	"Once I Saw a Little Bird"  "Over in the Meadow"  "Old King Cole"	I Read: "I Saw It"  Decodable Readers: Chad and Patch A Picnic Lunch	Extended Read- Aloud 1: Mother Bruce	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Commas, Quotation Marks Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Addition	Primary Skill: consonant digraphs ch, -tch, wh  Secondary Skill and Word Families: closed syllables (rab/ bit, kit/ten); -unk, -ump, -uck  Spiral Review: consonant digraphs th, sh, -ng; inflectional endings (-ed, -ing)	once upon hurt that	Self-Correction Expression	Metacognitive: Ask Questions Fix-Up: Read Out Loud to Support Comprehension	Identify Who Is Telling the Story  Ask and Answer Questions About Key Details  Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events Using Key Details	Define Words by Category and Key Attributes	General Academic Listening & Speaking: stern pesky grumpy  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: migrate(d)	My Reading and Writing Words: cried watched said	Write Opinion Texts	Use Commas in Dates and to Separate Words in a Series
Week 3	"The Fox and the Hen"  "The Secret"  "Old King Cole"	I Read: "One Spring Day"  Decodable Readers: Splat and Sprat  Splash at the Pond	Extended Read- Aloud 2: The Lost Kitten	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Commas, Quotation Marks	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Recognize and Produce Rhyme	Primary Skill: three-letter blends (spl, spr, squ, str)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: plurals (-es); -ash, -ack  Spiral Review: consonant digraphs; closed syllables	because from their when	Self-Correction Expression	Metacognitive: Create Mental Images Fix-Up: Read Out Loud to Support Comprehension	Ask and Answer Questions About Key Details  Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events Using Key Details  Identify Words and Phrases That Appeal to the Senses	Use Context as a Clue to Word Meaning	General Academic Listening & Speaking: exclaimed gobbled claimed  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: saffron	My Reading and Writing Words: hungry tired afraid know(s)	Write Opinion Texts	Adjectives Use Commas in Dates and to Separate Words in a Series

## **Grade 1 • Unit 5 • Technology at Work**

Essential Question: How can technology make a difference in our lives?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- The use of technology can help people work more quickly and efficiently.
  People create technology to solve problems and improve the way people live and do work.

Build Knowledge Word Bank: robots, computer, technology, equipment

**Research & Inquiry Project**: Technology in Pictures

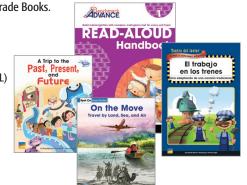
## **Unit Readings**

**Read-Alouds**: Choose from Unit 5 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

## **Knowledge-Building Library:**

We Are Firefighters (BR) Technology Brings Us Together (120L) A Bridge in San Francisco (370L) My Mom Makes Cars (490L) Changes in the Kitchen (290L) Carlos Noriega (550L)

Becoming a Veterinarian (330L) A Trip to the Past, Present, and Future (510L) On the Move (480L) What Time Is It? (440L) Tools We Use (610L)
Opinions About Computers (520L)



## Reader's Theater Scripts:

Working on the Railroad Under the Sea with Jacques Cousteau

	Weekly Rea	adings		Weekly Sk	ills and Strat	egies									
	Shared Readings (We Read)	Decodable Readings	Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"Go, Robots, Go!"  "Robots: Big and Small"  "The Drinking Fountain"	I Read: "Make a Robot"  Decodable Readers: At the Lake  Blake and Shane Play	Mentor Read- Alouds: "Robots at Work" "What a Great Idea!"	End Punctuation  Punctuation in Context: Commas	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: long a (final -e)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: -ame, -ake  Spiral Review: three-letter blends; consonant digraphs; closed syllables; plural (-es)	why many right start	Pausing	Metacognitive: Draw Inferences  Metacognitive: Determine Text Importance  Fix-Up: Stop and Think About the Author's Purpose	Use Illustrations and Details to Describe Key Ideas  Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events in a Story (Draw Inferences)  Identify Main Topic and Retell Key Details	Sort Words into Categories	Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: machines programmed computer programmer invention	My Reading and Writing Words: robot human tasks	Explanatory Process Writing	Sentence Types
Week 2	"We're Going to the Moon"  "The Moon"  "The Drinking Fountain"	I Read: "You Can Find It"  Decodable Readers: Around the Globe  All Kinds of Holes	Extended Read- Aloud 1: Working with Technology	Return Sweep Directionality	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: long o (final -e)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: -ope, -ape  Spiral Review: long vowel a (final -e); short vowel a; consonant digraphs and blends	find how over under	Expression Rate	Metacognitive: Draw Inferences Fix-Up: Stop and Think About the Author's Purpose	Know and Use Text Features to Locate Key Facts or Information Use Illustrations and Details to Describe Key Ideas Describe the Connection Between Two Individuals, Events, Ideas, or Pieces of Information in a Text Identify Main Topic and Retell Key Details	Sort Words into Categories	Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: communicate solve problems cure career	My Reading and Writing Words: moon landed study	Explanatory Process Writing	Prepositions
Week 3	"I Wonder"  "Picture This"  "The Drinking Fountain"	I Read: "Dear Family"  Decodable Readers: Mole City  We Live in Space	Extended Read- Aloud 2: Technology Breakdown	Upper-Case Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: soft c, g  Secondary Skill and Word Families: contractions with "not"; -ace, -age  Spiral Review: long vowels o, a (final -e); short vowels o, a	try give far too	Expression Mood	Metacognitive: Determine Text Importance  Fix-Up: Stop and Think About the Author's Purpose	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events in a Story (Draw Inferences)	Distinguish Shades of Meaning Among Verbs	General Academic Listening & Speaking: high-tech on the blink capacity blurry	My Reading and Writing Words: e-mail change	Explanatory Process Writing	Sentence Types Prepositions

## **Grade 1 • Unit 6 • Stories Teach Many Lessons**

Essential Question: What can we learn from a mistake?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- Stories, such as fables, folktales, and realistic fiction, can teach the reader a moral or lesson.
  Teamwork can help people solve problems that they may not have been able to solve on their own.

Build Knowledge Word Bank: problem, teamwork, moral, cooperation

**Research & Inquiry Project**: Comparing Messages in Fables

## **Unit Readings**

Read-Alouds: Choose from Unit 6 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

## **Knowledge-Building Library:**

Sam Can't Sleep (BR) Ajay's Big Move (170L) The Shepherd and the Wolf (390L) The King's Elephant (430L) Beware of the Wolf! (420L) Postcards From Luis (420L)

Sam Walks on the Ceiling (400L) No More Bananas for Moncho (420L) The Race of the Little Turtles (490L) Rosita and the Rooster (470L) Julia and the Plants (420L) The Neighbors Next Door (460L)



### Reader's Theater Scripts:

The Purple Cow Why Mosquitoes Buzz in People's Ears

	Weekly Re	adings		Weekly Ski	ills and Strat	tegies									
	Shared Readings (We Read)	Decodable Readings	Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"Lunch"  "No Tiger Hunt Today"  "Friends"	I Read: "Mike Can Fix It"  Decodable Readers: Five Kittens  Fox Jumps	Mentor Read- Alouds: "The Boy Who Cried Wolf" "The Ant and the Pigeon"	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Colons, Quotation Marks  Punctuation: Periods, Question Marks, Exclamation Points	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: long i (final -e)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: VCe syllables; -ine, -ife, -ide  Spiral Review: soft c and g; contractions with "not"; long vowels a, o (final -e)	after call large her	Self-Correcting Pausing	Metacognitive: Make Connections  Metacognitive: Summarize and Synthesize  Fix-Up: Confirm or Correct Word Recognition and Understanding	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events Using Key Details  Understand the Central Message  Compare and Contrast the Adventures and Experiences of Characters	Use Context as a Clue to Word Meaning	General Academic Listening & Speaking: angry furious  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: weary grateful	My Reading and Writing Words: forgot mistake learned lesson	Opinion Process Writing	Use Frequently Occurring Conjunctions
Week 2	"When I Hurry"  "The Ant and the Grasshopper"  "Friends"	I Read: "Steve's House"  Decodable Readers: A Hat for Pete  Zeke's Garden	Extended Read- Aloud 1: When Turtle Grew Feathers	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Colons, Quotation Marks Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: long e (final -e), long u (final -e)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: inflectional endings (-ed, -ing, dropping final -e); -ale, -ane, -une  Spiral Review: soft c and g; long VCe syllables with a, i, o	house long off small	Rate Phrasing Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Make Connections  Fix-Up: Confirm or Correct Word Recognition and Understanding	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events Using Key Details  Understand the Central Message  Compare and Contrast the Adventures and Experiences of Characters	Use Affixes as a Clue to Word Meaning	General Academic Listening & Speaking: blame fault shattered truce	My Reading and Writing Words: hurry learned	Opinion Process Writing	Produce Simple and Compound Sentences Use Frequently Occurring Conjunctions
Week 3	"Five Brown Bears"  "Stories That Teach Lessons"  "Friends"	I Read: "Which Train?"  Decodable Readers: Painting in May  Gail and Gram	Extended Read- Aloud 2: Tall and Small Play Ball	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Colons, Quotation Marks Punctuation: Periods, Question Marks, Exclamation Points Return Sweep	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Phoneme Substitution	Primary Skill: long a spellings (a, ai, ay)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: inflectional endings (-ed, -ing, double final consonant); -ail, -ain, -ay  Spiral Review: long Vce syllables with a, i, o, e, and u; inflectional endings (drop -e)	brown work year five	Self-Correcting Expression	Metacognitive: Summarize and Synthesize Fix-Up: Confirm or Correct Word Recognition and Understanding	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events Using Key Details Understand the Central Message	Use Affixes as a Clue to Word Meaning	General Academic Listening & Speaking: tease block height dribbled	My Reading and Writing Words: sorry teach moral	Opinion Process Writing	Produce Simple and Compound Sentences Use Frequently Occurring Conjunctions

# **Grade 1 • Unit 7 • Past, Present, and Future**

Essential Question: Why is the past important?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- Knowledge of the past is important to understand the present and plan for the future.
  People use tools, such as time lines and maps, to help organize and understand events of the past.

**Build Knowledge Word Bank**: *future, past, present, events* 

Research & Inquiry Project: Honoring History

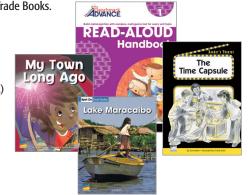
## **Unit Readings**

**Read-Alouds**: Choose from Unit 7 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

## **Knowledge-Building Library:**

Good Friends (90L) The Mayflower (BR) The Maya Calendar (520L) We All Help (460L) Flag Day (430L) Lake Maracaibo (480L)

Abraham Lincoln (450L) Cinco de Mayo (530L) Mary McLeod Bethune: An Educator (500L) Rules and Laws (520L) Before or After? (450L) My Town Long Ago (540L)



## Reader's Theater Scripts:

London Bridge Has Fallen Down The Time Capsule

	Weekly Rea	adings		Weekly Ski	lls and Strat	egies									
	Shared Readings (We Read)	Decodable Readings	Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"Let's Go, Go, Go!"  "Long Ago on the Go"  "Now We Are Six"	I Read: "From Place to Place"  Decodable Readers: How We Go Toad's Big Boat	Mentor Read- Alouds: "School Days" "The Story of the White House"	Literary Element: Onomatopoeia and Sound Words End Punctuation: Periods, Question Marks, Exclamation Points	Phoneme Isolation Add Syllables in Compound Words Substitute Syllables in Compound Words	Primary Skill: long o spellings (o, oa, ow, oe)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: -ow, -oat, -old  Spiral Review: long a vowel teams; long VCe syllables with a, i, o, e, and u	found your know always	Rate Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies Fix-Up: Reread to Clarify or Confirm Understanding	Identify Main Topic and Retell Key Details Use Text Features to Locate Information: Captions, Glossaries, Time Lines	Use Context Clues to Determine or Clarify the Meaning of Words and Phrases	General Academic Listening & Speaking: discover modern improvements  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: factories	My Reading and Writing Words: today past long ago slower	How-To Process Writing	Possessive Noun:
Week 2	"Playing Games"  "Sounds of a School Day Long Ago"  "Now We Are Six"	I Read: "Fun and Games"  Decodable Readers: Bees, Bees, Bees! Lee, Dee, and Zees	Extended Read- Aloud 1: Using Time Lines	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Ellipses, Hyphens	Phoneme Categorization Add Syllables in Compound Words Substitute Syllables in Compound Words	Primary Skill: long e spellings (e, ee, ea, ie)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: prefixes un-, re-; -eat, -eet, -eed  Spiral Review: long o and a vowel teams	all people where draw	Accuracy Pausing	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies  Fix-Up: Use Pictures to Understand the Text	Identify Main Topic and Retell Key Details  Use Text Features to Locate Information: Captions, Glossaries, Time Lines  Distinguish Between Information in Pictures and Text	Use Context Clues to Determine or Clarify the Meaning of Words and Phrases	General Academic Listening & Speaking: event happen(ed)	My Reading and Writing Words: passed down	How-To Process Writing	Noun-Verb Agreement with Singular and Plural Nouns
Week 3	"Hooray for Heroes"  "Who Was Harriet Tubman?"  "Now We Are Six"	I Read: "Our Flag"  Decodable Readers: Way Up High  Bright Lights	Extended Read- Aloud 2: Statues and Monuments	End Punctuation: Periods, Question Marks, Exclamation Points Text Features: Italics	Phoneme Isolation Add Syllables in Compound Words Substitute Syllables in Compound Words	Primary Skill: long i spellings (i, y, igh)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: open syllables; -ight, -ice, -ile  Spiral Review: long o, a, and e vowel teams	again round they country	Pausing Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies Fix Up: Read More Slowly and Think About the Words	Use Text Features to Locate Information: Captions, Glossaries, Time Lines  Distinguish Between Information in Pictures and Text  Describe the Connection Between Two Individuals, Events, Ideas, or Pieces of Information	Use Context Clues to Determine or Clarify the Meaning of Words and Phrases	General Academic Listening & Speaking: honor  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: structures protests pioneers	My Reading and Writing Words: remember present brave	How-To Process Writing	Possessive Nouns Noun-Verb Agreement with Singular and Plural Nouns

# **Grade 1 • Unit 8 • Observing the Sky**

Essential Question: Why do the sun and moon capture our imagination?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- By observing and exploring, we develop knowledge about Earth, the sun, the moon, and the stars.
  In many cultures, people tell stories to explain what they observe in the night sky.

**Build Knowledge Word Bank**: observe, explore, sky, planet

Research & Inquiry Project: Investigating the Sky

## **Unit Readings**

**Read-Alouds**: Choose from Unit 8 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

### **Knowledge-Building Library:**

In My Country (120L) What Is the Sun? (180L) Let's Explore the Caves (360L) How Bear Lost Her Tail (290L) It's Raining Ice Cream! (430L) How We Use Soil (400L) Rivers (430L)
The Grand Canyon (530L)
Paw Prints (380L)
Puerto Rico Is an Island (480L) The Little Raindrop (440L) Living Dinosaurs (670L)

### Reader's Theater Scripts:

The Twinkling Stars Why the Moon Changes in the Night Sky

DVANCE READ-ALOUD

	Weekly Re	adings		Weekly Ski	lls and Strat	egies									
	Shared Readings (We Read)	Decodable Readings	Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star"  "Stars in the Night Sky"  "The Moon's The North Wind's Cookie"	I Read: "The Night Sky"  Decodable Readers: Mark and the Stars  Sparkling Stars	Mentor Read- Alouds: "Why Sun and Moon Live in the Sky" "A Walk on the Moon"	Punctuation in Context: Commas, Quotation Marks Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Identification Phoneme Blending Delete Syllables in Compound Words	Primary Skill: /är/ (farm)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: compound words; -ar, -all  Spiral Review: open syllables; long o, a, e, and I vowel teams	four great boy city	Rate Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies  Metacognitive: Read Out Loud to Support Comprehension	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events Using Key Details Distinguish Between Information in Pictures and Text Explain Differences Between Stories and Informational Text	Use Context as a Clue to Word Meaning	General Academic Listening & Speaking: lovely invited star sky  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: craters gravity	My Reading and Writing Words: star sky sunlight bright	Opinion Process Writing	Pronouns
Week 2	"Zoom, Zoom, Zoom"  "An Astronaut's Space Suit"  "The Moon's The North Wind's Cookie"	I Read: "The Sun and Moon"  Decodable Readers: Search for Food  The Sun is Important	Extended Read- Aloud 1: Night and Day	Punctuation in Context: Commas, Quotation Marks End Punctuation: Periods, Question Marks, Exclamation Points Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Delete Syllables in Compound Words	Primary Skill: /ôr/ (for, ore, oar)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: -orn, -ore, -oar  Spiral Review: r-controlled words with /är/; long o, a, e, and I vowel teams	laugh move change away	Rate Intonation Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies  Metacognitive: Stop and Think About the Author's Purpose	Distinguish Between Information in Pictures and Text  Use Illustrations and Details to Describe Key Ideas  Describe the Connection Between Two Individuals, Events, Ideas, or Pieces of Information  Identify Main Topic and Retell Key Details	Use Context as a Clue to Word Meaning	Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: meteors planets rotate reflects	My Reading and Writing Words: rocket space	Opinion Process Writing	Past-, Present-, and Future-Tense Verbs of Being
Week 3	"April Clouds"  "Tears from the Silver River"  "The Moon's The North Wind's Cookie"	I Read: "Cloud Shapes"  Decodable Readers: The North Wind Blows  Soar to the Moon	Extended Read- Aloud 2: Night Sky	Punctuation in Context: Commas, Quotation Marks Return Sweep	Phoneme Identification  Phoneme Blending  Delete Syllables in Compound Words	Primary Skill: /ûr/ (girl, herb, spur)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: r-controlled syllables; -ern, -urn  Spiral Review: long vowel teams; r-controlled words with /är/, /ôr/	every near school earth	Expression Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies  Metacognitive: Confirm or Correct Word Recognition and Understanding	Describe Characters, Settings, and Major Events Using Key Details Explain Differences Between Stories and Informational Text Understand the Central Message	Distinguish Shades of Meaning Among Verbs	General Academic Listening & Speaking: harm faithful  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: constellations observe	My Reading and Writing Words: clouds Milky Way	Opinion Process Writing	Pronouns  Past-, Present-, and Future-Tense Verbs of Being

## Grade 1 • Unit 9 • We Use Goods and Services

Essential Question: Why do people trade with each other?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- The exchange of goods and services is an essential part of living in a community.
  There are many different ways to create goods and provide services.

**Build Knowledge Word Bank**: provide, opinion, good, service

**Research & Inquiry Project**: Goods and Services

## **Unit Readings**

Read-Alouds: Choose from Unit 9 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

## **Knowledge-Building Library:**

Making Things, Doing Things (BR)
Pam's New Puppy (310L)
Same and Different Kids
Around the World (310L)
Let's Save (460L)
How to Spend and Save Money (440L)
Choices, Choices (320L)

Providing Services (400L)
Trading for Goods and Services (440L)
I Like to Make Things (560L)
One Hundred Pennies Is a Dollar! (440L) The Perfect Babysitter (570L) How to Help Others (510L)



### **Reader's Theater Scripts:**

Pies for Simple Simon Yard Sale: What Was Mine Can Be Yours

	Weekly Rea	adings		Weekly Ski	ills and Strat	egies										
	Shared Readings (We Read)	Decodable Readings	Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluenc	y Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"The Breakfast Trade" "Cushy Cow Bonny" "The Animal Store"	I Read: "Trading Then and Now"  Decodable Readers: Our Town  All Around Town	Mentor Read- Alouds: "From Dairy Farm to You" "The Most Important Service"	Locate Parts of Books Review Previously Taught Learned Concepts	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Substitute Parts of Blends	Primary Skill: /ou/ (house, clown)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: comparative inflectional endings -er, -est; -out, -ouse, -own  Spiral Review: r-controlled syllables with /är/, /ör/, /ûr/	before done about even	Rate an	d Pausing	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies Fix-Up: Reread to Clarify or Confirm Understanding	Retell: Use Topic and Relevant Ideas Identify Stanzas and Line Breaks in Poems Identify Author's Opinion About the Topic	Identify and Use Context Clues to Determine Meaning	General Academic Listening & Speaking: protect provide  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: service good	My Reading and Writing Words: trade want give	Write a Research Report	Use Commas in a Series
Week 2	"A Pet Needs a Vet"  "Rat-a-Tat-Tat"  "The Animal Store"	I Read: "Good Boy, Scruffs!"  Decodable Readers: Roy and Joy Earthworm's Soil	Extended Read- Aloud 1: In My Opinion Goods and Services Are Important	Locate Parts of Books Review Previously Taught Learned Concepts	Phoneme Isolation Phoneme Blending Substitute Parts of Blends	Primary Skill: /oi/ (join, boy)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: suffix -ly; -oil, -oin  Spiral Review: r-controlled syllables with /är/, /ôr/, /ûr/; vowel teams with /ou/	walk buy only through	Accurac	су	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies Fix-Up: Use Pictures to Understand the Text	Retell: Use Topic and Relevant Ideas Identify Stanzas and Line Breaks in Poems Identify Author's Opinion About the Topic Compare and Contrast Two Texts on the Same Topic	Identify and Use Context Clues to Determine Meaning	General Academic Listening & Speaking: energy save lives make life easier succeed	My Reading and Writing Words: need money	Write a Research Report	Form Plural Possessives
Week 3	"Pay and Play at the Zoo"  "Crocodile"  "The Animal Store"	I Read: "Jack's Jobs"  Decodable Readers: One Cool Day  Brooms Sweep	Extended Read- Aloud 2: The Shoemaker and the Elves	Locate Parts of Books Review Previously Taught Learned Concepts	Phoneme Isolation Phoneme Blending Substitute Parts of Blends	Primary Skill: /oo/,/oo/ (broom, book)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: vowel team syllables; -oom, -ood  Spiral Review: vowel teams with /ou/,/oi/; suffix -ly	does another wash some	Phrasin Inflectic Intonati Stress		Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies Fix-Up: Read Slowly and Think About the Words	Identify and Describe Main Story Elements Identify Stanzas and Line Breaks in Poems Identify and Explain the Moral of a Story Retell: Use Main Story Elements	Identify and Use Base Words and Their Inflections	General Academic Listening & Speaking: customer stitch earn make a living	My Reading and Writing Words: pay buy dinner	Write a Research Report	Use Commas in a Series Form Plural Possessives

# **Grade 1 • Unit 10 • Exploring Sound, Light, and Heat**

Essential Question: How would our lives be different without sound, light, and heat?

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- Living things use energy in the form of sound, light, and heat every day.We can use our senses to build knowledge about light, sound, and heat.

Build Knowledge Word Bank: energy, source, moves/movement, senses

Research & Inquiry Project: Exploring Sound and Light

## **Unit Readings**

Read-Alouds: Choose from Unit 10 Read-Aloud Handbook Selections and Recommended Trade Books.

## **Knowledge-Building Library:**

My Pet (90L) Jill Explores Energy (380L) The Power of the Sun (400L)
Fun Changes (410L)
How Much Does It Weigh? (430L)
Coal (480L) Cool Waves (410L)
Daylight and Night Light! (420L)
A Visit to the Aquarium (460L) Carlos and the Drum (220L) Meteorites on Earth (540L) Magnets on the Move (480L)

DVANCE **READ-ALOUD** 

#### Reader's Theater Scripts:

Old MacDonald's Noisy Farm Thomas Edison Invents the Lightbulb

	Weekly Re	adings		Weekly Ski	ills and Strat	tegies									
	Shared Readings (We Read)	Decodable Readings	Short- and Extended Read- Alouds (Complex Anchor Texts)	Concepts About Print	Phonological Awareness	Phonics	High-Frequency Words	Fluency Skill	Metacognitive & Fix-Up Strategies	Comprehension Strategies	Vocabulary Strategies	Oral Vocabulary Words (Tier 2 and Tier 3)	My Reading and Writing Words	Writing	Grammar
Week 1	"Dawn Is the Best Time of Day" "Animal Talk" "I Know All the Sounds That the Animals Make"	I Read: "Do You Know Me?"  Decodable Readers: All About Storms Food Grows	Mentor Read- Alouds: "Sounds I Love!" "Heat Is All Around"	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Hyphens, Quotation Marks, and Ending Punctuation Marks Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Delete Parts of Blends	Primary Skill: Silent Letters (wr, kn, gn)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: -oon, -ool  Spiral Review: Vowel Team Syllables with /ou/, /oi/, /oo/, /oo/; Suffix -ly	better carry learn very	Pausing/Rate Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies Fix-Up: Read Out Loud to Support Comprehension	Draw Inferences to Identify Who is Telling the Story Identify Words and Phrases That Appeal to the Senses Use Illustrations and Details to Describe Key Ideas	Use Context as a Clue to the Meaning of Multiple Meaning Words	General Academic Listening & Speaking: shriek clang  Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: transferred matter	My Reading and Writing Words: sound dark	Poetry Process Writing	Irregular Plural Nouns
Week 2	"I Clap My Hands"  "Good Vibrations"  "I Know All the Sounds That the Animals Make"	I Read: "Loud All Around"  Decodable Readers: What Does Paul See?  Crows Caw	Extended Read- Aloud 1: I Hear with My Ears	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Hyphens, Quotation Marks, and Ending Punctuation Marks Uppercase Letters	Phoneme Categorization Phoneme Blending Delete Parts of Blends	Primary Skill: /ô/ (aw, au, al, augh)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: suffixes -ful, -less; -aw, -awn  Spiral Review: vowel team syllables; silent letters	mother father never below	Self-Correcting Phrasing	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies Fix-Up: Stop and Think About the Author's Purpose	Draw Inferences to Describe Setting  Compare and Contrast the Adventures and Experiences of Characters  Identify Words and Phrases That Appeal to the Senses  Use Illustrations and Details to Describe Characters	Identify Real-Life Connections Between Words and Their Use	General Academic Listening & Speaking: handier thunder swishing assists	My Reading and Writing Words: snap move low high	Poetry Process Writing	Irregularly Conjugated Verbs
Week 3	"How Shadows Form"  "I Know All the Sounds That the Animals Make"	I Read: "Light and Shadow"  Decodable Readers: The Hermit Crab In the Woods	Extended Read- Aloud 2: The Light Around Us	Punctuation in Context: Dashes, Hyphens, Quotation Marks, and Ending Punctuation Marks	Phoneme Isolation Phoneme Blending Delete Parts of Blends	Primary Skill: long e (y, ey)  Secondary Skill and Word Families: consonant -le syllables; -eep, -ey  Spiral Review: vowel team syllables; silent letters; suffixes	blue answer eight any	Pausing/Rate Self-Correcting	Metacognitive: Apply Cumulative Metacognitive Strategies Fix-Up: Use Pictures to Understand the Text	Use Text Features to Locate Key Information  Use Illustrations and Details to Describe Key Ideas  Explain Differences Between Stories and Informational Texts	Identify Real-Life Connections Between Words and Their Use	Domain-Specific Listening & Speaking: shines clear pass through straight line	My Reading and Writing Words: shadow sunny	Writing Reflections: Narrative, Informative/ Explanatory, Opinion, Poetry	Irregular Plural Nouns Irregularly Conjugated Verbs Correct Noun- Verb Agreement